Detailed APA Citation Guide

Books

Author, A. A. (Year published). Name of Book. (Edition.). City Published, State: Publisher.


Rules

- If there are two authors, use an ampersand [&] instead of “and.”
- If there are three or more authors, list all authors by last names and initials. Separate each name with a comma, while the last author name is preceded by an ampersand (&).
- If there are more than 7 authors, list the first six authors as they appear in the text. After the sixth author’s name, provide ellipses (... ) and then write the very final author’s name.
- For multiple articles by the same author, or authors listed in the same order, list the entries in chronological order, from earliest to most recent.
- The title of every word in the title of the book does not have to be capitalized. When referring to books, chapters, articles, or Web pages, capitalize only the first letter of the first word of a title and subtitle, the first word after a colon or a dash in the title, and proper nouns.

Chapter from a Book

Author, A. A. (Year Published). Title of chapter or entry. In First Initial of Editor First Name. Editor’s Last Name (Ed.), Title of book (pp. xx-xx). City Published, State Published: Publisher.


Rules

- The title of the book is italicized; however, the chapter name is not.
- Be sure to write “In” followed by the editor’s name so readers can know where the article/chapter comes from.

Scholarly Articles in a Print Journal


Scholarly Articles in an Online Database


Rules
- APA recommends providing a Digital Object Identifier (DOI), when it is available, as opposed to the URL. See first example above.
- If there is no DOI, provide the URL, which is the journal homepage. See second example.
- Notice that in the second, non-DOI example, the phrase “Retrieved from” is always on a separate line from the actual URL.

Magazine Article


Newspapers


**Websites**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author, A. A., Author, B. B. (Date of Publication). Title of Specific Webpage. Retrieved from URL</th>
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</thead>
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**Rules**

- If there isn't a date available for the document use, (n.d.) for no date as seen in the second example.
- If there is no author, put the title of the entire webpage before the date as seen in the third example above.

**Other Helpful Resources**

- http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/
- http://www.apastyle.org/